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A Study of the Reproduction and Fertility of Rats, Protocol #79-375-06, C9-375-06.
(PFI00010001464)

PFI00020021200(289)

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Foetotoxicity and Fertility Study in Rats by Oral Administration, Protocol # 80142,
(PFI00040000684)

Peri and Post-natal Development Study in Rats by the Oral Route, Protocol #83107
(PFI00040000790)

Peri and Post-natal Development Study in Rats by the Oral Route, Protocol #83112
(PFI00040000841)

Peri and Post-natal Development Study in Rats by the Oral Route, Protocol #85121/85126,
(PFI00020041770)

Sertraline Hydrochloride an Exploratory Oral Gavage Reproductive Study in Sprague-Dawley Rats at a Dose of 80mg free base/Kg/day. Protocol #86-375-14 (PFI00040000541)

Rats 3 Month (Oral Gavage) Study, Protocol # 79-375-05

Mice 1 Month Range Finding Feeding, Protocol # 82-375-10

Beagles 7 Day Range Finding, Protocol # 78-375-01

Beagles 14 Day Range Finding, Protocol # 79-375-02

Rats and Mice Acute Toxicity, Protocol # 79-375-07

Rats 6 Week Oral Feed Toleration, Protocol # 82-375-09

Beagles 6 Month, Protocol # 82-375-08

Beagles 1 Year, Protocol # 84-375-13

Curriculum Vitae

CURRICULUM VITAE

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Education

B.Sc. Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina
1967-1971 Phi Beta Kappa, Magna Cum Laude, Honors in Biology

1971 - 1973 Attended medical school completing the basic sciences and 1 1/2 clinical
rotations, University of Virginia School of Medicine,
Charlottesville, Virginia

Ph.D. University of Virginia
1973-1976 Charlottesville, Virginia

PostDoctorate Postdoctoral Fellow (NIH - Craniofacial Training Grant), Department
1976-1977 of Anatomy, University of Virginia, School of Medicine,
Charlottesville, Virginia

Employment History

2012- present Senior Scholar, Greenwood Genetic Center, Greenwood, SC

2009-present Visiting Professor of Embryology, East Tennessee State University

2007- present Adjunct Professor of Pediatrics, University of Utah

2003- present Consultant: Embryology and Birth Defects Prevention

2006- 2008	Adjunct Professor of Embryology, American University of the Caribbean, St Maarten
2005- 2007	Visiting Professor in Anatomy and Cell Biology, Miller School of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, FL
2000-2002	Director, Birth Defects Prevention , Center for Maternal and Infant Health, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
1992-2000	Director, Birth Defects Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
1988-2002	Professor, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, School of Medicine, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
1982-1988	Associate Professor, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, School of Medicine, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
1979-1982	Associate Professor Department of Anatomy, University of Cincinnati College of Medicine, Cincinnati, Ohio.
1976-1979	Assistant Professor, Department of Anatomy, School of Medicine, Charlottesville, Virginia

Professional Societies

American Association of Anatomists
National Birth Defects Prevention Network
American Association for the Advancement of Science

Professional Service

6/10/82 -6/10/89	Associate Editor, Teratology Journal
6/10/87-6/10/89	Publication Committee, Teratology Journal
1984	NIH Site Visit Member, University of New Mexico
10/84, 2/85, and 6/85	NIH Ad Hoc Reviewer, Human Embryology and Development Study Section, NIH/NICHHD
7/15-7/16/85	NIH Reviewer, Special Study Section "Animal Models for Studies of Neural Tube Defects."
10/86 - 6/90	Member, Human Embryology and Development Study Section, NIH/NICHHD
1/15/87	Grant Reviewer, Medical Research Council of Canada

1/30/87	Advisor, National Research Council's Report on, "Research Opportunities in Biology."
3/26-3/28/87	NIH/NICHHD Speaker and participant in workshop to recommend future areas of research on "The Influence of the Embryonic Environment on Early Neural Growth and Differentiation."
3/20/89	NIH/NICHHD Participant in workshop to develop a Request For Applications for research on the origins of neural tube defects.
1989-92	Member, Board of Directors, Chapel Hill Country Club
4/3/90	Member of the Scientific Committee for Organizing the International Conference on "In Vitro Culture of Postimplantation Embryos." Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium
1991-1995	Member, Board of Directors, United Carolina Bank, Chapel Hill Branch
1991-1994	Council Member, Teratology Society
1993-1998	Editor, Teratology Journal
2/16/94	NIH/NIDA Study Section
3/24/94	NIEHS Study Section, Toxic Substance Effects on Development Gene Expression
1996-2000	Chair, State of North Carolina Task Force for Prevention of Neural Tube Defects
2000-2002	Co-Chair, North Carolina Folic Acid Council
1996-2002	Member, Oral Biology and Medicine Study Section, NIH/NICDDR
7/98-7/99	Technical Advisor, Robert Wood Johnson Blue Ribbon Panel on Folic Acid Prevention of Neural Tube Defects
1999-2003	Member, Executive Board , Eastern Division, March of Dimes
2001-2003	Member, State Executive Board, North Carolina, March of Dimes

Grants Funded

The laboratory was funded continuously from a combination of private and federal sources from 1977 to 2002 when I retired from active research

Committees

1984-1990	Graduate Studies Committee-member
1986-1987	Assistant Director of Graduate Studies Committee
1987-1989	Director of Graduate Studies Committee
1984-1993	Curriculum Committee, Medical School, member
1985-1989	Committee to Develop and Implement a Test Item Management System for the School of Medicine, member
1986-1987	Dean's Task Force Committee on developing a campus wide program in developmental biology, UNC, member
1987-1989	Advisory Committee on Preclinical Medical Student Evaluation, member
1987-1988	Dean's Coordinating Committee for Developmental Biology, member
1987-1988	Steering Committee for the Task Force for Educational Applications in Medicine: Computing and Modern Methods of Information Management, member
1989-1990	Departmental Search Committee, Chairman
3/90-7/90	Dean's Ad Hoc Planning Committee, for the University of North Carolina Birth Defects Center, Chairman
1/90-12/90	Dental School Search Committee for Director of the Dental Research Center, member
1990-2003	Dean's Task Force, for the University of North Carolina Birth Defects Center, Chairman
1991-1993	Curriculum Evaluation and Development Committee, member
1991-1993	Committee on Medical Practice in the Twenty-first Century
1992-1996	Committee to Review Appointments and Promotions to Full Professor, member
1993 -1994	Task Force on Fetal Tissue Research, member
1990-2002	First Year Course Directors Committee
1993-1994	Departmental Faculty Search Committee
1994-2003	Advisory Committee, State Birth Defects Registry
1996-1999	Dean's Advisory Council
1999-2003	Steering Committee to Establish a Women's and Children's Health Center

Teaching: Anatomy and Embryology

1976-1979:	Assistant Director and lecturer in Gross Anatomy, Department of Anatomy, University of Virginia, School of Medicine, Charlottesville, Virginia
1979-1982:	Director('81-'82) and lecturer in Gross Anatomy, Department of Anatomy, University of Cincinnati, College of Medicine, Cincinnati, Ohio
1979-1982:	Director and lecturer in graduate Developmental Biology and Embryology Department of Anatomy, University of Cincinnati, College of Medicine, Cincinnati, Ohio
1982-1988:	Lecturer in Gross Anatomy, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina

1988-1993:	Director and Lecturer Developmental Biology for Graduate Students, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
1984-2002:	Director and Lecturer in Medical Embryology, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
1992-2002:	Instructor in Gross Anatomy, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
2005-2006	Lecturer in Gross Anatomy, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, Miller School of Medicine, University of Miami
2006-2007	Director and Lecturer in Anatomy and Embryology, Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy, Miller School of Medicine, University of Miami
2006-2008	Lecturer in Embryology, American University of the Caribbean, School of Medicine,
2009-present	Lecturer in Embryology, East Tennessee State University, School of Medicine

Teaching: Mini Embryology and Birth Defects Courses

1. California Birth Defects Monitoring Program, San Francisco, CA, 3/17-21/03.
2. Greenwood Genetic Center, Greenwood, SC, 10/4-11/03
3. Utah Birth Defect Network, Salt Lake City UT, 1/26-27/04
4. University of California at Northridge, Los Angeles, 1/28-29/05
5. California Birth Defects Monitoring Program, Berkley, CA, 5/16-5/17/06
6. Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta, GA, 1/29/07-1/31/07
7. Greenwood Genetic Center, Greenwood, SC, 1/23-1/25/08
8. Department of Genetics, Ottawa, Canada, 6/3-5/09
9. Greenwood Genetic Center, Greenwood, SC, 1/27-29/10
10. Department of Medical Genetics, University of Calgary, Canada, 10/4-6/10
11. Department of Pediatrics, University of Utah, 12/5-12/8/11
12. Greenwood Genetics Center, Greenwood, SC, 2/1-2/2/12

Graduate Supervision, Committees:

Member doctoral dissertation committee:

1980-1982	Ronald Nachtman, University of Cincinnati
1983-1986	Lynn Russell, University of North Carolina
1988-1990	Elaine Krochmal, University of North Carolina
1988-1990	Paul Shugrue, University of North Carolina
1988-1993	Jean Thayer, University of North Carolina
1988-1991	Dana Shuey, University of North Carolina
1989-1995	Zhongan Dai, University of North Carolina
1989-1994	Pat Sullivan, University of North Carolina
1989-1994	Steve Parsons, University of North Carolina
1995-1998	Tony Wu, University of North Carolina
1999-2003	Naina Bashin, University of North Carolina

Member and major advisor of doctoral dissertation committee:

1979-1983	Lynn Davis, University of Virginia
1982-1985	Walter Horton, University of Cincinnati
1983-1986	Sidney Hunter, University of North Carolina
1985-1988	Wayne Balkan, University of North Carolina
1986-1989	Lillian Shum, University of North Carolina
1987-1991	Ida Smoak, University of North Carolina
1991-1992	Bruce VandeBerg, University of North Carolina
1991-1994	Karen Augustine, University of North Carolina
1992-1996	Linda Foerst-Potts, University of North Carolina
1996-2000	Melanie Monroe, University of North Carolina
1999-2002	Jennifer Burgoon, University of North Carolina

Other Supervision:

Postdoctoral fellows:

1979	Dorothy Burk, University of Virginia
1979	Jean Hirschekorn, University of Virginia
1982-1984	Christopher Warner, University of North Carolina
1986-1990	Sidney Hunter, University of North Carolina
1990-1994	Xia Ping He, University of North Carolina
1994-1996	John Bauman, University of North Carolina

Publications: Papers(Refereed)

1. Sadler, T.W. and D.M. Kochhar. 1975. Teratogenic effects of chlorambucil on in vivo and in vitro organogenesis in mice. *Teratology*, 12: 71-78.
2. Sadler, T.W. and D.M. Kochhar. 1975. Chlorambucil-induced cell death in embryonic mouse limb buds. *Toxic Applied Pharmacol.*, 37: 237-256.

3. Sadler, T.W., and D.M. Kochhar. 1976. The effects of chlorambucil on the rates of DNA, RNA, and protein synthesis in mouse embryos grown in whole embryo culture. *J. Embryol. Exp. Morph.*, 36: 273-281.
4. Sadler, T.W., and R.R. Cardell. 1977. Ultrastructural alterations in neuroepithelial cells of mouse embryos exposed to cytotoxic doses of hydroxyurea. *Anat. Rec.*, 188:103-124.
5. Sadler, T.W. 1978. Distribution of surface coat material on fusing neural folds of mouse embryos during neurulation. *Anat. Rec.*, 191: 345-350.
6. Sadler, T.W. 1979. Culture of early somite mouse embryos during organogenesis. *J. Embryol. Exp. Morph.*, 49:17-25.
7. Burk, D.T., and T.W. Sadler. 1979. Distribution of surface coat material on the nasal folds of the mouse as demonstrated by concanavalin A binding. *Anat. Rec.*, 193:185-196.
8. Sadler, T.W. 1980. Effects of maternal diabetes on early embryogenesis: I. The teratogenic potential of diabetic serum. *Teratology*, 21: 339-348.
9. Sadler, T.W. 1980. Effects of maternal diabetes on early embryogenesis: II. Hyperglycemia-induced exencephaly. *Teratology*, 21: 349-356.
10. Davis, Lynn A., and T.W. Sadler. 1981. Effects of vitamin A on endocardial cushion development. *Teratology*, 24:139-148.
11. Sadler, T.W. and D.A.T. New. 1981. Comparison of head-fold stage mouse embryos cultured in rat serum versus a partially defined medium. *J. Embryol. Exp. Morph.*, 66:109-116.
12. Sadler, T.W., W.E. Horton, and C.W. Warner. 1982. Whole embryo culture: A screening technique for teratogens? *Terat. Carcin. Mutagen.*, 2:243-253.
13. Sadler, T.W., J.L. Lessard, D. Greenburg, and P. Coughlin. 1982. Actin distribution patterns during neurulation. *Science*, 215:172-174.
14. Horton W.E. Jr. and T.W. Sadler. 1983. Effects of maternal diabetes on early embryogenesis: Alterations in morphogenesis produced by the ketone body, β -hydroxybutyrate. *Diabetes*, 32:610-616.
15. Burk, Dorothy and T.W. Sadler. 1983. Morphogenesis of median facial clefts in mice treated with diazo-oxo-norleucine(DON). *Teratology*, 27:385-394.
16. Sadler, T.W. and W.E. Horton, Jr. 1983. Effects of maternal diabetes on early embryogenesis: The role of insulin and insulin therapy. *Diabetes*, 32:1070-1075.
17. Warner, C.W., T.W. Sadler, J. Shocky, and M.K. Smith. 1983. A comparison of the in vivo and in vitro response of mammalian embryos to a teratogenic insult. *Toxicology*, 28:271-282.

18. Warner, C.W., T.W. Sadler, S.A. Tulis, and M. Kate Smith. 1984. Zinc amelioration of cadmium-induced teratogenesis in vitro. *Teratology*, 30:47-53.
19. Sadler, T.W. and C.W. Warner. 1984. Use of whole embryo culture for evaluating toxicity and teratogenicity. *Pharm. Rev.* 36:1455-1505.
20. Horton, W.E., Jr. and T.W. Sadler. 1985. Mitochondrial alterations in embryos exposed to β -hydroxybutyrate in whole embryo culture. *Anat. Rec.*, 213:94-101.
21. Horton, W.E., Jr., T.W. Sadler, and E.S. Hunter, III. 1985. Effects of hyperketonemia on mouse embryonic and fetal glucose metabolism in vitro. *Teratology*, 31:227-233.
22. Sadler, T.W., K. Burrige, and J.V. Yonker. 1986. Spectrin patterns in the mouse neural tube during neurulation. *J. Embryol. Exp. Morph.*, 94:73-82.
23. Sadler, T.W., L.S. Phillips, W. Balkan, and S. Goldstein. 1986. Somatomedin inhibitors from diabetic rat serum alter growth and development of mouse embryos in culture. *Diabetes*, 35:861-865.
24. Hunter, E.S., III and T.W. Sadler. 1987. Metabolism of D- and DL-beta-hydroxybutyrate by mouse embryos in vitro. *Metabolism*, 36:558-561.
25. Sadler, T.W. and E.S. Hunter, III. 1987. Hypoglycemia: How little is too much for the embryo? *Am. J. Ob. Gyn.*, 157:190-193.
26. Hunter, E.S., III and T.W. Sadler. 1987. Teratogenicity of the D-isomer of the ketone body β -hydroxybutyrate. *Teratology*, 36:259-264.
27. Hunter, E.S. III, T.W. Sadler, and R.E. Wynn. 1987. A potential mechanism of DL-beta-hydroxybutyrate-induced malformations in mouse embryos. *Am. J. Physiol.*, 253:E72-E80.
28. Smith, E.P., T.W. Sadler, and A.J. D'Ercole. 1987. Somatomedins/insulinlike growth factors, their receptors and binding proteins are present during mouse embryogenesis. *Development*, 101:73-82.
29. Hunter, E.S., III, Wayne Balkan, and T.W. Sadler. 1987. Improved development of pre-somite mouse embryos in whole embryo culture. *J. Exp. Zool.*, 245:264-269.
30. Balkan, Wayne, L.S. Phillips, S. Goldstein, and T.W. Sadler. 1987. A potential role of somatomedin inhibitors in the production of the diabetic embryopathy. *Teratology*, 37:271-282.
31. Lauder, J.M., H. Tamir, and T.W. Sadler. 1988. Serotonin and morphogenesis I. Sites of serotonin uptake and binding protein immunoreactivity in the midgestation mouse embryo. *Development*, 102:709-720.
32. Sadler, T.W., E.S. Hunter, III, Wayne Balkan, L. Shum, W.E. Horton, Jr., and R.E. Wynn. 1988. Effects of maternal diabetes on embryogenesis. *Am. J. Perinatol.*, 5:319-326.

33. Balkan, Wayne, Raoul P. Rومان, Amy Hurst-Evans, L.S. Phillips, S. Goldstein, Marc V.L. Du Caju, and T.W. Sadler. 1988. Somatomedin inhibitors from human serum produce abnormalities in mouse embryos in culture. *Teratology*, 38:79-86.
34. Shum, L. and T.W. Sadler. 1988. Embryonic catch-up growth after exposure to the ketone body D,L,-beta-hydroxybutyrate in vitro. *Teratology*, 38:369-379.
35. Sadler, T.W., E.S. Hunter, III, R.E. Wynn, and L.S. Phillips. 1989. Evidence for a multifactorial origin of diabetes induced embryopathies. *Diabetes*, 38:70-74
36. Balkan, Wayne, L.S. Phillips, S. Goldstein, and T.W. Sadler. 1989. Role of the mouse visceral yolk sac in nutrition: Inhibition by a somatomedin inhibitor. *J. Exp. Zool.*, 249:36-40.
37. Hunter, E.S., III and T.W. Sadler. 1989. Fuel mediated teratogenesis: The biochemical effects of hypoglycemia during neurulation in mouse embryos. *Am. J. Physiol.* 257:E269-E276.
38. Smoak, I. and T.W. Sadler. 1990. Embryopathic effects of short-term exposure to hypoglycemia in mouse embryos in vitro. *Am J Obstet. Gynecol.*, 163:619- 624.
39. Shum, L. and T.W. Sadler. 1990. A Biochemical basis for D,L,-beta-hydroxybutyrate induced teratogenesis. *Teratology*, 42: 553-564.
40. Denno, K.M. and T. W. Sadler. 1990. Phenylketonic induced embryopathies in mouse embryos in culture. *Teratology*, 42: 565-570.
41. Kavlock, Robert J., T.W. Sadler, et al. 1991. Activity profiles of developmental toxicity. *Teratology*, 43:159-186.
42. Hunter, E.S., III, L.S. Phillips, S. Goldstein, and T.W. Sadler. 1991. Altered visceral yolk sac function produced by a low molecular weight somatomedin inhibitor. *Teratology*, 43: 331-340.
43. Smoak, I.W. and T.W. Sadler. 1991. Hypothermia: Teratogenic and protective effects on the development of mouse embryos in vitro. *Teratology*, 43:635-641.
44. Shum, L. and T.W. Sadler. 1991. Recovery by mouse embryos following a teratogenic exposure to ketosis. *Diabetologia*, 34: 289-295.
45. Hunter, E.S., III and T.W. Sadler. 1992. The role of the visceral yolk sac in hyperglycemia-induced embryopathies in mouse embryos in vitro. *Teratology*, 45:195-203.
46. Shuey, D.L., T.W. Sadler, and J.M. Lauder. 1992. Serotonin as a regulator of craniofacial morphogenesis: Site specific malformations following exposure to serotonin uptake inhibitors. *Teratology*, 46:367-378.

47. Shuey, D.L., T.W. Sadler, H. Tamir, and J.M. Lauder. 1993. Serotonin and morphogenesis: Transient expression of serotonin uptake and binding protein during craniofacial morphogenesis in the mouse. *Anat. Embryol.*, 187:75-85.
48. Yavarone, M.S., D.L. Shuey, H. Tamir, T.W. Sadler, and J.M. Lauder. 1993. Serotonin and cardiac morphogenesis in the mouse embryo. *Teratology*, 47:573-584.
49. Yavarone, MS., D.L. Shuey, T.W. Sadler, and J.M. Lauder. 1993. Serotonin uptake in the ectoplacental cone and placenta of the mouse. *Placenta*, 14:149-161.
50. Augustine, K., E.T. Liu and T.W. Sadler. 1993. Antisense attenuation of Wnt-1 and Wnt-3a expression in whole embryo culture reveals roles for these genes in craniofacial, spinal cord, and cardiac morphogenesis. *Development Genetics*, 14:500-520.
51. Denno, K.M. and T.W. Sadler. 1994. The effects of the biguanide class of oral hypoglycemic agents on mouse embryogenesis. *Teratology*, 49(4):260-266.
52. Hunter, E.S., III, J.A. Tugman, K.K. Sulik, and T.W. Sadler. 1994. Effects of short term exposure to ethanol on mouse embryos in vitro. *Toxic in Vitro*, 8:413-421.
53. Buchanan, T.A., K.M. Denno, G.F. Sipos, and T.W. Sadler. 1994. Diabetic Teratogenesis: In vitro evidence for a multifactorial etiology with little contribution from glucose per se. *Diabetes*, 43:656-660.
54. Augustine, K.A., E.T. Liu, and T.W. Sadler. 1995. Interactions of Wnt-1 and Wnt-3a are essential for neural tube patterning. *Teratology*, 51:107-119.
55. Sadler, T.W., E.T. Liu, and K.A. Augustine. 1995. Antisense targeting of Engrailed-1 causes abnormal axis formation in mouse embryos. *Teratology*, 51: 292-299.
56. Augustine, K.A., E.T. Liu, and T.W. Sadler. 1995. Antisense inhibition of Engrailed genes in mouse embryos reveals roles for these genes in craniofacial and neural tube development. *Teratology*, 51: 300-310.
57. Hunter, E.S. III, K.K. Sulik, L.E. Kotch, R.C. Cefalo, and T.W. Sadler. 1995. Effects of cocaine administration during early organogenesis on prenatal development and postnatal growth in mice. *Fundamental Applied Toxicol.*, 28:177-186.
58. Perfetti, R., M. Raygada, Y. Wang, M.E. Zenilman, J.M. Egan, K.M. Denno, T.W. Sadler, and A.R. Shuldiner. 1996. Reg and insulin genes are expressed in prepancreatic mouse embryos. *J. Molecular Endocrinol.*, 17 (1): 79-88.
59. Peet, J.H. and T.W. Sadler. 1996. Mouse embryonic cardiac metabolism under euglycemic and hypoglycemic conditions. *Teratology* 54: 20-26.
60. L. Foerst-Potts and T.W. Sadler. 1997. Disruption of *Msx-1* and *Msx-2* Reveals roles for these genes in craniofacial, eye, and axial development. *Dev. Dyn.* 209: 70-84

61. Sadler, T.W. 1997. Mouse embryos in culture. Models for diabetes-induced embryopathies and targeted gene disruptions. *Intn'l J. Dev. Biol.* 41: 291-298.
62. Sadler, T.W. 2000. Susceptible periods during embryogenesis of the heart and endocrine glands. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 108: 555-562.
63. MC Fisher, SH Zeisel, MH Mar and TW Sadler. 2001. Inhibitors of choline uptake and metabolism cause developmental anomalies in neurulating mouse embryos. *Teratology* 64: 114-122.
64. MC Fisher, SH Zeisel, MH Mar and TW Sadler. 2001. Perturbations in choline metabolism during gastrulation and neurulation cause neural tube defects in cultured mouse embryos. *FASEB J* 10.1096/fj.01-0564fji.
65. J Burgoon, I Selhub, M Nadeau and TW Sadler. 2002. Investigation of the effects of folate deficiency on embryonic development through the establishment of a folate deficient mouse model. *Teratology* 65: 219-227.
66. TW Sadler, AH Merrill, VL Stevens, MC Sullards, E Wang and P Wang . 2002. Prevention of fumonisin B1 induce neural tube defects by folic acid. *Teratology* 66: 169-176.
67. Sadler, T.W. 2005. The Embryology of Neural Tube Development. *Am. J. Med. Genet.* 135C: 2-8.
68. Feldcamp, M. J. Carey, and T.W. Sadler. 2007. Development of gastroschisis. *Am. J. Med. Genet.* 143A: 639-652.
69. Sadler, T. W. and M. J. Feldkamp. 2008. The embryology of body wall closure: Relevance to gastroschisis and other ventral body wall defects. *Am. J. Med. Genet.* 148C: 180-185.
70. Sadler, T.W. and S.J. Rasmussen 2010. Examining the evidence for vascular pathogenesis of selected birth defects. *Am. J. Med. Genet. PartA* 152A: 2426-2436.
71. Sadler, T.W. 2010. The embryological origin of ventral body wall defects. *Sem. Ped. Surg.* 19:209-214.
72. Sadler, T.W. 2011. Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs) and Heart Defects: Potential Mechanisms for the Observed Associations. *Reprod. Toxicol.* 32: 484-489.

Publications: (Non-refereed)

- I. Sadler, T.W. 1980. Effects of maternal diabetes on early embryogenesis. *Guidelines to Metabolic Therapy*, 8:339-348.

2. Langman, Jan, T.W. Sadler, D.T. Burk, and J.D. Gaare. 1980. Examination of normal and abnormal lip development in mouse embryos using in vivo and in vitro techniques. *Acta Morphologica Acad. Sci. Hungary*, 28:125-133.
3. Sadler, T.W., Jan Langman, and Dorothy Burk. 1980. Mammalian embryos in culture: A unique approach to craniofacial research. NIH International Symposium Proceedings, **Current Research Trends in Prenatal Craniofacial Development**. R.M. Pratt and R.L. Christiansen, eds. Elsevier/North Holland, N.Y. pp 137-148.
4. Davis, Lynn A., T.W. Sadler, and Jan Langman. 1982. In vitro development of the heart under the influence of retinoic acid. 5th Symposium on Prenatal Development: "Applicability of culture techniques for studies on prenatal differentiation and toxicity." D. Neubert and H.J. Merker, eds. Georg Thieme Publishers, Stuttgart. pp 129-138.
5. Sadler, T.W. 1981. "Congenital Malformations". Chapter 8, Jan Langman's **Medical Embryology**. 4th ed., Williams and Wilkins Company, Baltimore, Md.
6. Shuey, D.L., M. Yavarrone, T.W. Sadler, and J.M. Lauder. 1990. Serotonin and Morphogenesis in the Cultured Mouse Embryo. In: **Molecular Aspects of Development and Aging of the Nervous System**. J.M. Lauder et al., eds. Plenum Press.
7. Sadler, T.W. 1990. Diabetes and Birth Defects. *Diabetes Spectrum Review*. Boyd Metzger and T. Buchanan, eds.
8. Sadler, T.W. 1990. University Scholars Benefit Colleges. Letter to the Editor, Chapel Hill Newspaper.
9. Sadler, T.W. 1991. Mechanisms of fetal embryopathy: Studies with rodent embryos in culture. H. Rifkin, J.A. Colwell, and S.I. Taylor, eds. Elsevier Science Publishers B.V. pp 51-54.
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